



DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING
STAFF REPORT

PLANNING COMMISSION PUBLIC HEARING

DATE OF HEARING: June 23, 2010
SPEX 2010-0001, RYAN ROAD CHILD CARE CENTER
DECISION DEADLINE: November 1, 2010
ELECTION DISTRICT: Dulles
PROJECT PLANNER: Jane McCarter **DIRECTOR:** Julie Pastor

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Van Metre Communities, L.L.C., of Burke, Virginia has submitted an application for a Special Exception to permit a 9,600 square foot child care center for 198 children and 18 staff members in the R-1 (Single Family Residential) zoning district. This application is subject to the Revised 1993 Zoning Ordinance and the proposed use is listed as a Special Exception use under Section 3-103(V), subject to the Additional Regulations set forth in Section 5-609. The modification of the buffering and screening requirements applicable to the proposed special exception use is authorized under Section 5-1403(C), pursuant to which the applicant also requests a modification of Table 5-1414(B) of Section 5-1414(B), which specifies required Buffer Yard plantings per 100 lineal feet of property line, to permit the use of existing vegetation, privacy fencing, and certain plantings in lieu of the required Type 2 Buffer Yard. The area of the proposed special exception is an approximately 2.2 acre portion of a 7.7 acre parcel that is located on the north side of Ryan Road (Route 772), approximately 500 feet east of the intersection of Ryan Road and Belmont Ridge Road (Route 659), at 42668 Ryan Road, Ashburn, Virginia, in the Dulles Election District.

The area is governed by the policies of the Revised General Plan (Suburban Policy Area (Ashburn Community)), the Countywide Retail Policy Plan Amendment, the Revised Countywide Transportation Plan, and the Bicycle and Pedestrian Mobility Master Plan, which designate this area for residential uses and certain retail commercial and service uses that serve as integral components of the residential community.

RECOMMENDATION

Staff can support the application once the minimum standards for buffer yard width and landscaping have been met. The Conditions of Approval are under review by the County Attorney and Zoning Administration Staff, and an update will be provided at the public hearing.

SUGGESTED MOTIONS

1. I move that the Planning Commission forward SPEX 2010-0001, Ryan Road Child Care Center, to the Board of Supervisors with a recommendation of approval subject to the Conditions of Approval dated May 28, 2010 and based on the Findings contained in the June 23, 2010 Staff Report.

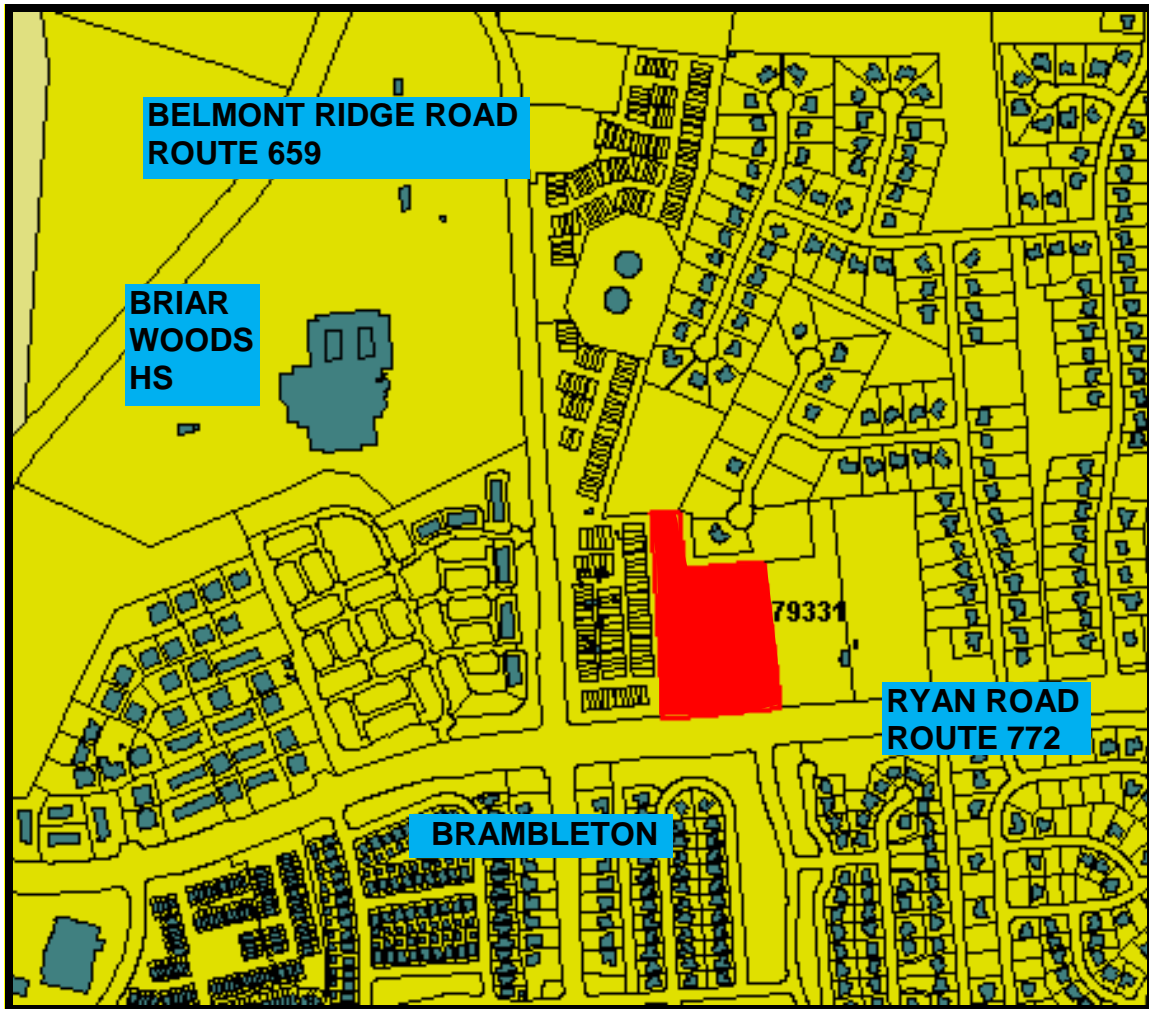
Or,

2. I move that the Planning Commission forward SPEX 2010-0001, Ryan Road Child Care Center, to a worksession for further review.

Or,

3. I move that the Planning Commission forward SPEX 2010-0001, Ryan Road Child Care Center, with a recommendation of denial to the Board of Supervisors based upon the following Findings:

VICINITY MAP



Directions: From Leesburg, proceed east on Harry Byrd Highway (Route 7) approximately 4 miles to the intersection with Belmont Ridge Road (Route 659). Turn right and proceed south on Route 659 approximately 7 miles to the intersection with Ryan Road (Route 772). Turn left and proceed east on Ryan Road approximately 500 feet to the site. The site is on the north side of Ryan Road and is immediately east of the first residential community.

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I. APPLICATION INFORMATION

APPLICANT: Van Metre Communities, LLC
Mr. Roy R. Barnett, Group President
5252 Lyngate Court
Burke, VA 22015
703-425-2614

PROPERTY OWNER: Catholic Diocese of Arlington
The Most Reverend Paul S. Loverde, Bishop
200 North Glebe Road, Suite 914
Arlington, VA 22203
703-841-2521

REPRESENTATIVES: Cooley Godward Kronish, LLP
Mr. Jeffrey Nein, AICP
11951 Freedom Drive
Reston, VA 20190
703-456-8103

PROPOSAL: A Special Exception request to permit a child care center in the R-1 (Single Family Residential) zoning district pursuant to Section 3-103(V).

The application was accepted for processing on March 8, 2010.

LOCATION: Approximately 500 feet east of the intersection of Belmont Ridge Road (Route 659) on Ryan Road (Route 722) on the north side of Ryan Road.

ZONING: R1

TAX MAP/PARCEL: Tax Map - /92/////////29/ MCPI – 158-27-9331

PROPOSED RESIDENTIAL UNITS: N/A

PROPOSED NON-RES SQUARE FOOTAGE: 9,600

SURROUNDING LAND USES/ZONING:

	<u>ZONING</u>	<u>LAND USE</u>
NORTH	R-1	Residential – Single Family (Forest View)
SOUTH	PDH-4	Residential – Single Family (Brambleton)
EAST	R-1	Residential – Single Family (Estates of Forest Ridge)
WEST	PDH-4	Residential – Single Family (Brambleton)

ELECTION DISTRICT: Dulles

II. Summary of Discussion

Topic/ Issue Area	Issues Examined and Status
Comprehensive Plan	Land Use encourages child care centers within residential communities. RESOLVED – See Plat.
	Green Infrastructure encourages protection of specimen trees. RESOLVED – See Plat and Condition #5.
	Site Design mitigates noise, lighting, access and encourages energy conservation. RESOLVED– See Conditions #2,3,and 9.
	Type 3 landscape buffer waiver is supported; use of existing vegetation more appropriate; Condition long-term maintenance. NO ISSUE – See Condition #4.
Transportation	Provide turn lanes, single point of access, crosswalks, and trail along frontage. RESOLVED – See revised Plat and Condition #8.
Zoning	Provide minimum buffer yard width and landscaping for northern and western parcel boundaries. ISSUE – See Section D of this report.
	Provide parking in accordance with school population. RESOLVED – See Plat parking calculations and design.
Fire and Rescue	Applicant has offered a one time contribution to fire rescue and emergency services. RESOLVED – See Note after Conditions of Approval.

Policy or Ordinance Sections Subject to Application
<u>Revised General Plan</u>
Chapter 2, Pedestrian and Bicycle Facilities Policies, policy 5
Chapter 5, Green Infrastructure Policy 2; Surface Water Policy 2; Residential text
Chapter 7, Planned Land Use Map
Chapter 11, Design Guidelines Residential Neighborhoods text; Circulation, Parking and Lighting, policy 1;
<u>Countywide Retail Policy Plan Amendment</u>
Retail Plan, Service Area Based Retail Policies, General Policies, policies 1 and 2; Service Area Based Retail, B, policies 2, 5 and 8; Design Guidelines, Landscaping and Buffering, policies 2 and 4; Design Guidelines, Signs and Lighting, policies 1 and 2; Building Placement and Design policies 6-9;
<u>2003 Bicycle & Pedestrian Mobility Master Plan</u>
Chapter 4, Land Development Policies 3, 5, 6 ,7 and 8
<u>2001 Revised Countywide Transportation Plan</u>
Chapter 2, Pedestrian and Bicycle Facilities Policy 5
<u>Revised 1993 Zoning Ordinance</u>
Section 5-609 Specific Use Parking
Section 5-900 Setbacks
Section 5-1100 Parking
Section 5-1400 Buffering and Screening
Section 6-1300 Special Exception

III. FINDINGS FOR APPROVAL

1. The Special Exception proposal, as conditioned, is consistent with the applicable land use policies of the Revised General Plan and the Retail Plan for retail development within residential areas.
2. The Applicant's proposal has incorporated changes to the design and transportation impacts to mitigate the impacts upon the neighboring residential communities and to ensure compliance with the Revised General Plan.
3. Conditions of Approval have been provided that address building design, pedestrian and bicycle connectivity, specimen tree preservation, and green infrastructure preservation and design to ensure compliance with the Revised General Plan.
4. The application can comply with the applicable requirements of the Revised 1993 Zoning Ordinance once the landscaping and buffering requirements have been met.
5. The Applicant's proposal is consistent with the Countywide Transportation Plan and mitigates traffic impacts with turn lanes and private street construction.

IV. CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL

May 28, 2010

1. **Substantial Conformance**. The proposed use for a child care center shall be developed in substantial conformance with the Special Exception Plat entitled "Ryan Road Property" prepared by J2 Engineers, Inc., dated January 2010 and revised through May 5, 2010 (the "Plat"). The approval of this application does not relieve the Applicant of complying with applicable provisions of the Zoning Ordinance, Codified Ordinance, or other regulations.
2. **Lighting**. All exterior building and parking area lighting shall include shielded lighting fixtures so that light shall be directed inward and downward toward the interior of the property and away from public streets and residential uses.
3. **Landscaping/Screening**. The outdoor play areas identified on the Plat shall be landscaped with the Buffer Yards identified on the Plat and shall be screened with a six-foot high board-on-board fence placed on the inside of the Buffer Yards.
4. **Stormwater Management**. Stormwater management BMPs shall be provided either on-site through the use of appropriate LID measures or in an off-site stormwater management BMP pond constructed for SBPL 2010-0002, Ryan Road Property.
5. **Specimen Trees**. The two specimen trees identified on the Plat shall be protected during construction by fencing placed outside the critical root zone of each tree, as depicted on the Plat. In addition, any utility line that must be located within the trees critical root zone shall be installed using a boring technique and supervised by a certified arborist.

6. **Trail.** A 10-foot wide trail shall be constructed along Ryan Road, as depicted on the Plat, within a 14-foot public access easement. The trail shall be constructed prior to the issuance of the occupancy permit for the child care center. The trail will include crosswalks across the entrance road and, subject to VDOT approval, across Ryan Road to connect with the existing trail on the south side of Ryan Road as shown on the Plat.
7. **Parcel Consolidation.** Prior to the approval of the site plan for the child care center, BLAD 2009-0061 shall be approved and recorded, and Parcels 26A and 27A shall be consolidated with a second BLAD to form a single tax parcel.
8. **Ryan Road Access.** Prior to the issuance of the certificate of occupancy for the child care center, either a private street or a public street shall be constructed in the approximate location labeled on the Plat as "Private Street" to provide the child care center access to Ryan Road.
 - a. The entrance design shall include verification of sight distance at the intersection of the entrance road and Ryan Road to ensure compliance with VDOT requirements at the time of site plan.
 - b. The entrance design shall include a separate south bound right-turn lane on the entrance road as shown on the Plat.
 - c. The entrance design shall include a west bound right-turn lane on Ryan Road as shown on the Plat.
9. **Energy and Environmental Design.** As part of the process of designing the child care center, the applicant or successor agrees to retain the services, and give due consideration to the recommendations of, a LEED-certified design professional or similar energy management consultant to assist and advise the applicant in designing the child care center and incorporating into such design methods by which the applicant may utilize energy-efficient design, facilities, or resources within the child care center's infrastructure or operations, such as water-efficient plumbing fixtures, LED lighting and similar measures. Concurrent with the submission of the initial zoning permit application for the child care center, the applicant shall submit to the Zoning Administrator a list of energy management measures to incorporate or has incorporated into the child care center's designs and/or operational plans.

NOTE: The Applicant will provide a one time fire and rescue contribution to the County in the amount of \$0.10 per square foot of floor area construction for the fire and rescue services. This contribution shall be made, pro-rata, at the time the occupancy permit is issued for each building. The contribution shall escalate annually from the base year of 1988 and change effective each January 1st, thereafter, based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI).

V. PROJECT REVIEW

A. CONTEXT

Van Metre Communities, L.L.C, (the Applicant) requests approval of a Special Exception to allow a child care center on an approximately 2.2 acre portion (the Site) of a 7.7 acre parcel within the R-1 (Residential) zoning district in the Suburban Policy Area. The proposed child care center has a floor area of approximately 9,600 square feet and is anticipated to have an enrollment of up to 198 children and up to 18 staff members. The proposed layout for the child care center, as depicted on the special exception plat provides a fenced outdoor play area for the anticipated enrollment, as well as other open space areas that include two existing specimen trees to be preserved.

Land uses surrounding the Site are residential. To the west and south is the Brambleton planned community zoned PD-H4 and partially built. The Brambleton land bay immediately to the west of the Property is planned for townhouses and the Brambleton land bay on the south side of Ryan Road is developed with single-family detached homes. Seventeen acres of R-1 residual land owned by the Catholic Diocese of Arlington (the Property owner) is located on the north and east sides of the Site. The R-1 neighborhoods of Forest View and Estates of Forest Ridge are located further to the north and east.

Surrounding facilities in the area include the public schools of Briar Woods High School, Stone Hill Middle School and Legacy Elementary School. Nearby County parks include Edgar Tillet Memorial Park on Belmont Ridge Road to the north and Lyndora Park off of Loudoun County Parkway to the east. The NVRPA Regional Park is also located in the area, just to the west of Briar Woods High School. Local retail centers include the Brambleton Town Center to the west off of Ryan Road, Southern Walk Plaza and The Shoppes at Ryan Park at Exit 6 on the Dulles Greenway, and Broadlands Village Center at Exit 5 on the Dulles Greenway.

The Property has access directly to Ryan Road at an existing median break that also serves Legacy Park Drive to the south. This full-movement access point will eliminate the existing right-in/right-out access that currently serves the Property. Proposed on the Plat, and within the Conditions of Approval, is a right-turn lane on Ryan Road for the proposed access drive to the Property. This access drive may be developed as a public street in the event the adjacent R-1 properties are subdivided and developed in the future and the Plat is so noted.

There are no wetlands, floodplain, steep slopes, archaeological or historical sites, nor threatened or endangered species onsite.

B. SUMMARY OF OUTSTANDING ISSUES

The sole outstanding issue is buffer yard width and minimal landscaping. The proposal will require, at minimum, the landscape and buffering required by the Revised 1993 Zoning Ordinance. In addition to these minimum plantings and buffer yard widths the Applicant has offered an additional 6 foot board-on-board fence within the planting areas to mitigate noise and light impacts. Staff can support the application once the minimum standards for buffer yard width and landscaping have been met. The Conditions of Approval are under review by the

County Attorney and Zoning Administration Staff, and an update will be provided at the public hearing.

C. OVERALL ANALYSIS

COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

The property is located in the Ashburn Community of the Suburban Policy Area and is governed by the land use policies of the Revised General Plan. The Revised Countywide Transportation Plan (CPT), the Countywide Retail Policy Plan Amendment (Retail Plan), and the Bicycle and Pedestrian Mobility Master Plan (Bike/Ped Plan) also apply.

LAND USE

The County's overall land-development strategy is to encourage compact, mixed-use developments that provide people with the opportunity to live, work, recreate and shop in a pedestrian-friendly environment. The Revised General Plan envisions service uses such as a child care center to be an integral component of residential communities to enable residents to meet their daily needs nearby.

As the Plan envisions that residential neighborhoods will have a peaceful character suitable for private domestic life, a larger-scale center serving many children may require mitigation measures. Staff finds that a child care center, subject to conditions of approval addressing access, noise and lighting concerns, is an appropriate use of the property.

Currently the land is shown on the special exception plat as it is depicted in BLAD 2009-0061 (*See sheet 3 of 4 of the plat set*). The boundary line adjustment to facilitate a pending R-1 subdivision has not yet been completed and recorded. Subsequent to recordation of that BLAD, the parcels for the child care site, shown as 26A and 27A, will be processed through a second BLAD to consolidate the parcels into one unit for the child care site. Condition #7 requires both BLAD applications be recorded prior to issuance of an occupancy permit for the child care center.

Staff has no issue with land use.

EXISTING CONDITIONS – FOREST, STORMWATER AND SURFACE WATER

The County's GIS records and a visit to the site revealed that limited forest cover and trees are present on the subject property. There are no floodplains, steep slopes, or natural drainage ways present.

Staff recommended, and the applicant agreed, to preserve some of the existing specimen trees on-site. Condition #5 provides for maintenance and protection of the trees during construction to support this preservation.

Staff has no issue with forest cover or specimen tree preservation.

The County promotes water conservation through low impact development (LID) techniques which integrate hydrologically functional designs with methods for preventing pollution. LID

approaches seek to control runoff discharge, volume, frequency, and quality through a variety of small-scale design techniques such as permeable pavers, porous concrete, rain gardens, wet ponds, and oil-water separators, sited as close as possible to pollution sources. While an offsite stormwater management pond is designed to address stormwater management for this site, the Applicant has agreed to incorporate LID techniques as noted in Condition #4 to be specifically designed at site plan.

Staff has no issue with stormwater or surface water protection.

SITE DESIGN – NOISE, LIGHTING, ACCESS, AND ENERGY CONSERVATION

The Retail Plan calls for all buildings and parking areas to be sufficiently screened and buffered from adjoining residential areas by distance, transitional uses, landscaping and/or natural vegetation to mitigate the effects of noise, lighting and traffic on the surrounding residences. In addition to required landscape and buffering the Applicant has proposed a 6 foot privacy fence between the outdoor play areas and adjacent residential areas in Condition #3 to address the noise concern. The Applicant has agreed to Conditions #2 and 9 limiting light impacts through shielding and direction and supporting LED lighting throughout the site. In addition Condition #9 provides for documentation at site plan of measures incorporated in the built design that conserve water and energy, and help to maintain air quality. Finally the orientation of the access and parking to the site ensures the preservation of 2 specimen trees, shading of the parking areas and pedestrian areas, and a singular access point that relocates the slowing traffic and provides access from a local street.

Staff has no issue with site design.

TRANSPORTATION – VEHICULAR, BICYCLE AND PEDESTRIAN

The child care site is accessed via a private street from Ryan Road, a major collector road. Review of the traffic study demonstrated the warrants for signalization at the intersection of Ryan Road and the private street would not be met under total future conditions of this site (See A-22). Gap analysis and signalization spacing clarified the better solution for this site was to provide additional turn lanes and this has been achieved with Condition #8.

To accommodate turning movements onto Ryan Road from the private street a southbound right-turn lane onto Ryan Road has been provided. Additionally a westbound right-turn lane from Ryan Road to the private street has been provided.

The CTP states that all development proposal site plans will show safe, direct, and barrier-free pedestrian and bicycle circulation systems. Through Condition #6 the applicant has provided a 10 foot wide trail within a 14 foot wide easement along Ryan Road and connecting to crosswalks across the site entrance private street and Ryan Road.

Staff has no issue with vehicular transportation or pedestrian elements.

ZONING

There were no critical issues during the review of this application. Staff requested and the Applicant has provided changes to the design to incorporate comments regarding the number of

required parking spaces which resulted in a reduction in the number of children permitted. Staff notes that the Revised 1993 Loudoun County Zoning Ordinance requires all child care facilities to comply with the County and State Codes regarding number of employees and the amount of indoor and outdoor space required per child.

In addition the Applicant is seeking a modification to the buffer yards and plantings for the north and west boundaries (*See Zoning Ordinance Modifications below*). All remaining comments from Zoning Administration were addressed by the Applicant through plat notes or Conditions of Approval.

Staff has no issue with zoning compliance.

FIRE, RESCUE, AND EMERGENCY SERVICES

Fire and Rescue noted the response time to the site by Arcola VFRC Station 9 is 6 minutes 51 seconds. The Applicant has agreed to a note to provide a one-time contribution to Fire and Rescue Services at the time of occupancy permit for this structure.

Staff has no issue with fire, rescue or emergency services and access.

D. ZONING ORDINANCE MODIFICATION

Section 5-1403(c) of the Revised 1993 Zoning Ordinance states:

"The Board of Supervisors or the Board of Zoning Appeals may modify the requirements of this Section as part of an approval action of a special exception, variance, or as part of proffered conditions. In such event, the requirements of such approval shall govern."

Zoning Ordinance Requirement to be Modified: Buffering and Screening

Provision: "Section 5-1414(B) (Table). Type 2 Side/Rear Yard Buffer.

Buffer Width: 20' minimum width, 30' maximum width.

Required Plantings per 100 Lineal Feet of Property Line:

Canopy Trees: 2; Understory Trees: 4; Shrubs: 10; Evergreen Trees: 2.

Request 1:

Location : Western Property Line

Allow the Type 2 Buffer Yard requirement along the western property line to be satisfied as follows:

- (i) outside the play area, by the preservation of the existing evergreen and hardwood fence row supplemented by a minimum of 3 evergreen trees within a minimum 20-foot wide buffer yard, and
- (ii) on the perimeter of the play area, by the preservation of the existing evergreen and hardwood fence row and the construction of a 6-foot high board-on-board privacy fence all to be located within a minimum 8-foot wide planting strip, as depicted on the SPEX Plat. No play ground equipment shall be constructed within the minimum 20-foot wide buffer yard within the play area.

Applicant Justification:

This modification is justified in that the preservation of the existing evergreen and hardwood fence row is consistent with Section 5-1403(B), which allows for the use of existing vegetation to satisfy buffering and screening requirements, and the addition of a 6-foot high board-on-board privacy fence will mitigate any potential visual or noise impacts from the play area on the adjacent residential area.

Staff Analysis:

The existing vegetation proposed in lieu of the minimum required plantings for a buffer yard may meet that minimum planting standard requirement, however it does not justify a width reduction. There is some question whether the existing field grown vegetation could survive in a reduced area. Further it appears the request is solely to maximize the development envelope and is not an acceptable reason for an alternative design for reduced width. Finally collocating the buffer yard internally within the outdoor play area fails to provide the space to adequately buffer the light and aural impacts to the adjacent properties.

Request 2:

Location : Northern Property Line

Allow the Type 2 Buffer Yard requirement along the northern property line to be satisfied as follows:

- (i) outside of the play area, by the construction of a minimum 3-foot high berm and the planting of a minimum of 7 canopy trees and 7 evergreen trees, and
- (ii) on the perimeter of the play area, by the planting of a minimum of 14 understory trees and the construction of a 6-foot high board-on-board privacy fence all to be located within a minimum 8-foot wide planting strip, as depicted on the SPEX Plat. No play ground equipment shall be constructed within the minimum 20-foot wide buffer yard within the play area.

Applicant Justification

Improve Upon Existing Regulations. This modification is justified in that the construction of a minimum 3-foot high berm and the planting of a minimum of 7 canopy trees and 7 evergreen trees within a minimum 20-foot buffer yard on the perimeter of the parking area will provide enhanced screening for the adjacent residential area, and the planting of at least 14 understory trees and the addition of a 6-foot high board-on-board privacy fence on the perimeter of the play area will mitigate any potential visual or noise impacts to the adjacent residential area.

Staff Analysis

The proposed understory trees in lieu of the minimum required plantings for a buffer yard may meet that minimum planting standard requirement, however it does not justify a width reduction. There is some question whether the 8 foot width growing area would support both the mature width of understory trees and the fence without stunting the tree's growth. Further it appears the request is solely to maximize the development envelope and is not an acceptable reason for an alternative design for reduced width.

Finally collocating the buffer yard internally within the outdoor play area fails to provide the space to adequately buffer the light and aural impacts to the adjacent properties.

E. ZONING ORDINANCE CRITERIA FOR APPROVAL

Section 6-1310 of the Loudoun County Zoning Ordinance states "In considering a special exception application, the following factors shall be given reasonable consideration. The Applicant shall address all the following in its statement of justification or special exception plat unless not applicable, in addition to any other standards imposed by this Ordinance":

Below is Staff's analysis of these criteria; see the Applicant's Statement of Justification (*Attachment A-53*) for their response.

(A) Standard *Whether the proposed special exception is consistent with the Comprehensive Plan.*

Analysis The proposed use is consistent with the Revised General Plan policies for the Suburban Policy area and Residential uses. The proposed site is located in an area surrounded by residential uses. The Plan envisions retail, commercial and service uses to be an integral component of residential communities. In general, such uses should be located within the areas they serve and fulfill the routine daily and weekly needs of neighborhood residents. Child care centers are appropriate uses within residential communities because they will provide support services and local employment opportunities to the surrounding residents. Anticipated impacts have been adequately mitigated through Conditions of Approval. Design changes would need to be made to provide for the minimum buffer yard needed at the northern and western parcel boundaries.

(B) Standard *Whether the proposed special exception will adequately provide for safety from fire hazards and have effective measures of fire control.*

Analysis All applicable fire hazards for this special exception will be addressed at the time of site plan and building permit review. The circulation provided demonstrates adequate access.

(C) Standard *Whether the level and impact of any noise emanating from the site, including that generated by the proposed use, negatively impacts the uses in the immediate area.*

Analysis No noise impacts are expected to be generated from the proposed site that would negatively affect adjacent properties. The proposal will need to provide buffering and screening through vegetation. The Applicant has proposed adding a 6 foot board on board fence to create an effective visual and aural screen as shown on the plat.

(D) Standard *Whether the glare or light that may be generated by the proposed use negatively impacts uses in the immediate area.*

Analysis All outdoor lighting will comply with the Revised 1993 Zoning Ordinance

requirements to ensure shielded and downcast lighting, minimize glare, and meet the lighting limits at the property boundaries as well as incorporate energy efficient lighting as described in Conditions of Approval #2 and 9.

- (E) Standard *Whether the proposed use is compatible with other existing or proposed uses in the neighborhood, and adjacent parcels.*

Analysis The proposed child care center will be compatible with the adjacent residential uses in that it will provide support services and local employment opportunities to the surrounding residents.

- (F) Standard *Whether sufficient existing or proposed landscaping, screening and buffering on the site and in the neighborhood to adequately screen surrounding uses.*

Analysis The proposed child care center will need to meet the landscape and buffering requirements of the Revised 1993 Zoning Ordinance. The Applicant has proposed adding a 6 foot board on board fence to create an effective visual and aural screen as shown on the plat.

- (G) Standard *Whether the proposed special exception will result in the preservation of any topographic or physical, natural, scenic, archaeological or historic feature of significant importance.*

Analysis The proposal is to be located where an existing single family structure (circa 1929) is currently located. The structure has been evaluated as the subject of an architectural survey, which concluded that alterations to the structure over the years have compromised any historical or architectural integrity. The structure is not eligible to be listed in the National Register. The applicant states the structure cannot be rehabilitated to meet building code requirements for a child care center and will be demolished.

- (H) Standard *Whether the proposed special exception will damage existing animal habitat, vegetation, water quality (including groundwater) or air quality.*

Analysis The property has been previously cleared and contains a single family home. The proposed child care center will not negatively affect existing animal habitat, vegetation, water quality (including groundwater) or air quality.

- (I) Standard *Whether the proposed special exception at the specified location will contribute to or promote the welfare or convenience of the public.*

Analysis The property is surrounded by planned and existing residential development. Locating the child care center on a major collector road will contribute to convenience for the customers.

- (J) Standard *Whether the traffic expected to be generated by the proposed use will be adequately and safely served by roads, pedestrian connections and other transportation services.*

Analysis The entrance road that will serve the child care center is located at an existing median break on Ryan Road. A right turn lane will be constructed on west bound Ryan Road to serve the entrance road. The child care center's driveway is located to meet VDOT's access design standards and the proposed child care center will be adequately and safely served by the existing transportation infrastructure.

(K) Standard *Whether, in the case of existing structures proposed to be converted to uses requiring a special exception, the structures meet all code requirements of Loudoun County.*

Analysis The sole existing structure is a single family home that will not be repurposed for inclusion in the proposed child care center. As described in item G above this structure is not eligible to be listed in the National Register and the applicant states the structure cannot be rehabilitated to meet building code requirements for a child care center.

(L) Standard *Whether the proposed special exception will be served adequately by essential public facilities and services.*

Analysis The proposed use will be adequately served by existing *essential public facilities and services*.

(M) Standard *The effect of the proposed special exception on groundwater supply.*

Analysis The proposed child care center will be served by public water services and as such no effects upon the groundwater supply are expected.

(N) Standard *Whether the proposed use will affect the structural capacity of the soils.*

Analysis The proposed use is not anticipated to create any negative impact on the structural capacity of the soils.

(O) Standard *Whether the proposed use will negatively impact orderly and safe road development and transportation.*

Analysis The proposal will capitalize on existing improvements to the surrounding road network and will not adversely affect existing road network.

(P) Standard *Whether the proposed special exception use will provide desirable employment and enlarge the tax base by encouraging economic development activities consistent with the Comprehensive Plan.*

Analysis The proposed child care center will provide additional employment opportunities and will contribute to the County's commercial tax base.

(Q) Standard *Whether the proposed special exception considers the needs of agriculture, industry, and businesses in future growth.*

Analysis The Property is not currently in use for agriculture or industry. The proposal does not affect the opportunities for agricultural, industrial or business within surrounding parcels.

(R) Standard *Whether adequate on and off-site infrastructure is available.*

Analysis There is adequate infrastructure available to the site to serve the proposed use.

(S) Standard *Any anticipated odors which may be generated by the uses on site, and which may negatively impact adjacent uses.*

Analysis There are no odors anticipated from the child care center area that would adversely affect adjacent areas.

(T) Standard *Whether the proposed special exception uses provide sufficient measure to mitigate the impact of construction traffic on existing neighborhoods and school areas.*

Analysis The site will be not need to be accessed through any existing neighborhoods. Access via Ryan Road will not adversely affect any residential streets.

VI. ATTACHMENTS	PAGE #
1. Review Agency Comments	
a. Comprehensive Planning (04/07/10)	A-01
b. Environmental Review (04/06/10)	A-07
c. Community Information and Outreach (04/08/10)	A-09
d. Zoning (04/06/10)	A-11
e. Office of Transportation Services (05/26/10)	A-17
f. Virginia Department of Transportation (04/01/10)	A-43
g. Fire, Rescue, and Emergency Services (03/22/10)	A-45
h. Parks, Recreation and Community Services (04/20/10)	A-47
i. Environmental Health (03/10/10)	A-49
j. Loudoun Water (04/27/10)	A-51
2. Applicant's Statement of Justification (revised 05/05/10)	A-53
3. Applicant's Response to Referral Comments (05/06/10)	A-63
4. Reaffirmation of Disclosure of Real Parties in Interest Affidavit (signed 05/21/10)	A-79
5. Conditions of Approval (revised 05/28/10)	A-99
6. Special Exception Plat Set (revised 05/05/10)	Attached